

### **Shaking Out in Minnesota!**

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Director for Education, Experiential Learning, and Career Advancement Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC)

Native Science Educators Workshop

1 – 3 August 2015 – Cass Lake, MN

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### **Earthquake Country Alliance**

The CA ECA is a public-private partnership of people, organizations, and regional alliances, founded in 2003 in Southern California and expanded in 2009.

Each regional alliance conducts its own activities and collaborates with the others

Statewide committees determine long-range plans, sector-based needs, and develop resources





### What is the ShakeOut?

The Great ShakeOut is the annual earthquake drill on the third Thursday of October

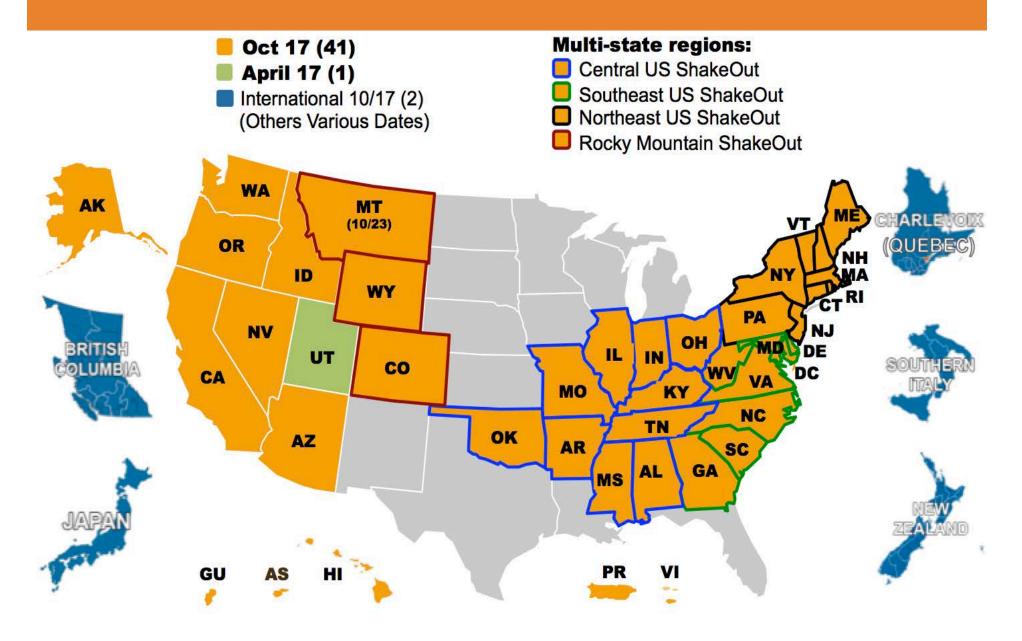
Millions of people practice...



Register today at ShakeOut.org! S



### **Nationwide and International**



# Key ShakeOut Preparedness Messages

### At home, work, and school:

- Consider what would happen in a big earthquake and what you can do now to reduce damage and recover quickly.
- Practice "Drop, Cover, and Hold On"
- Secure Your Space
  - Top heavy furniture
  - Water heaters
  - TVs & electronics
  - Vulnerable structures
  - Etc.
- Store More Water
  - 1 gallon (4 L) per person per day for at <u>least</u> 3 days and ideally for 2 weeks
- Have a Fire Extinguisher(s)
  - Everyone must know proper use

















#### **PREPARE**

Before the next big earthquake we recommend these four steps that will make you, your family, or your workplace better prepared to survive and recover quickly:

#### Step 1:

Secure your space by identifying hazards and securing moveable items.



#### Step 2:

Plan to be safe by creating a disaster plan and deciding how you will communicate in an emergency.



#### Step 3:

Organize disaster supplies in convenient locations.



#### Step 4:

Minimize financial hardship by organizing important documents, strengthening your property, and considering insurance.



#### SURVIVE AND RECOVER

During the next big earthquake, and immediately after, is when your level of preparedness will make a difference in how you and others survive and can respond to emergencies:

#### Step 5:

Drop, Cover, and Hold On when the earth shakes.



#### Step 6:

Improve safety after earthquakes by evacuating if necessary, helping the injured, and preventing further injuries or damage.



After the immediate threat of the earthquake has passed, your level of preparedness will determine your quality of life in the weeks and months that follow:

#### Step 7:

#### Reconnect and Restore

Restore daily life by reconnecting with others, repairing damage, and rebuilding community.





### ShakeOut.org/resources











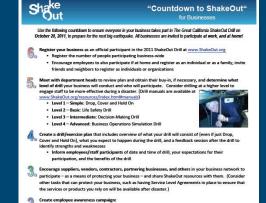


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Are You Ready to ShakeOut?

Register now at www.ShakeOut.org





on how to prepare at home and work (See http://www.shakeout.org/updates/ for

messages, such as "Participate in the 2011 Great California ShakeOut on 10/20 at

"Countdown to ShakeOut"





vendors, and customer to participate

Hold your drill at 10:20 a.m. on October 20th (or an alternative time, if necessary

### **Tsunami Messaging**

 Suggestions for how to organize a tsunami drill with ShakeOut, developed with California Geological Survey. Coordinating with Cascadia EarthScope Earthquake and Tsunami Education Program (CEETEP).



#### ShakeOut plus Tsunami Evacuation-WalkOut Drill

Add a tsunami evacuation drill to your ShakeOut Drill

#### First, find out if you live, work or play in a tsunami hazard area:

 Use the links listed below to find out where tsunami hazard zones occur.

CGS website: http://www.tsunami.ca.gov CalEMA MyHazards http://myhazards.calema.ca.gov/

 Information from either of these websites can help you identify the tsunami hazard area in your community and help you prepare. If you are located just outside of a tsunami hazard area, you might consider working with your community to see what kind of assistance you might be able to provide for potential evacuees.



#### Add a Tsunami Evacuation Drill to your planned ShakeOut Drill

- For ShakeOut, it is important to register in advance for the event, and on the day of ShakeOut participate in the Drop-Cover-Hold On drill. Prior to ShakeOut, use the links above to determine if you are in a tsunami hazard area. If you are, you can add an organized tsunami evacuation drill that will follow the Drop-Cover-Hold On.
- To prepare for the drill, identify if there is an evacuation plan in place for your site.
   Contact your building manager, school district, and/or city or county offices of emergency services to find out the recommended procedures. Additionally, the maps at <a href="https://myhazards.calema.ca.gov/">www.tsunami.ca.gov</a> and <a href="https://myhazards.calema.ca.gov/">http://myhazards.calema.ca.gov/</a> can lead you to links to local, regional, state, and national information sources.
- If there is no tsunami evacuation plan in place for your building, learn what the recommended tsunami evacuation routes are in your city, county and region. Some cities and counties have this information available online.
- Identify an area outside the tsunami hazard zone where you can safely relocate (school, church, parking lot).
- Walk your evacuation route prior to the drill. Make sure there are no potential hazards that may prevent you from using this evacuation route safely.





### Why the ShakeOut Works

Using Research-Based Strategies to Encourage Sustainability:

Everybody participates on the Same Day at the Same Time

- I see someone like me doing it, maybe I should do it too.
- Have people take ownership of the idea (i.e. convince them it was their idea to participate).
- Hearing a consistent message many times across many contexts contributes to credibility (e.g. Roots). It avoids giving people an "out."









# Great ShakeOut

Earthquake Drills

October 15, 2015 @ 10:15 am



Register today at **ShakeOut.org** 



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# Education and Public Information Center (EPIcenter) Network

- EPIcenters include a variety of public venues such as museums, science centers, libraries, aquaria, park visitor centers, and universities
- Share a commitment to demonstrating and encouraging earthquake and tsunami preparedness
- Help coordinate activities in their region (including the ShakeOut), lead presentations or organize events in their communities, or in other ways demonstrate leadership in earthquake and tsunami education and risk reduction.



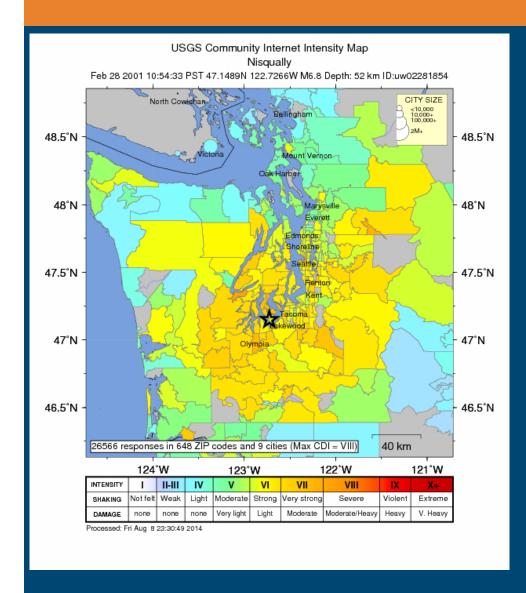


### **ShakeOut Scenario for Southern California**





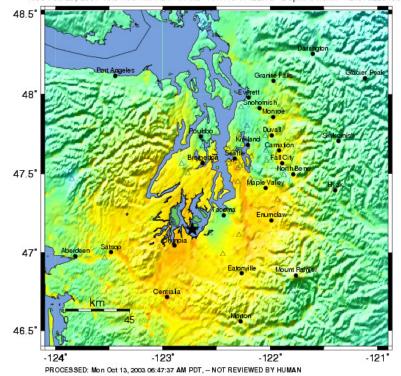




### Did You Feel It? - Community

### ShakeMap - Instrumental

PNSN Rapid Instrumental Intensity Map Epicenter: 17.0 km NE of Olympia, WA Wed Feb 28, 2001 10:54:00 AM PST M 6.8 N47.15 W122.73 Depth: 51.9km ID:0102281854



INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	- 1	IHII	IV	٧	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL (cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
PEAK ACC (%g)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Modera te	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PERCEIVED	Notfelt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme

### Citizen Scientist!

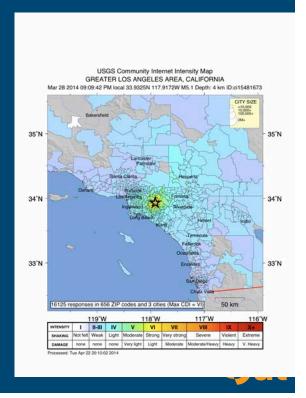
Quake Catcher Network: Increase the density of seismic observations to better detect earthquakes and mitigate hazard:

- New sensor technology
- Distributed sensing techniques
- Community participation

### Did You Feel It?

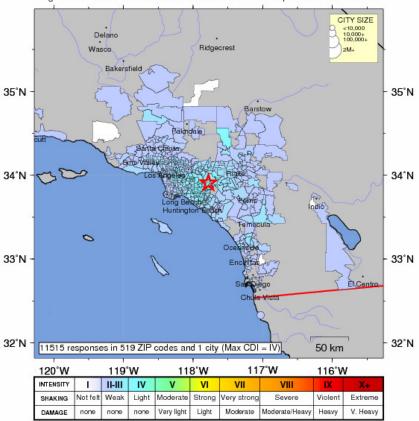
Tap the abundant information available about earthquakes from the people who actually experience them.





#### USGS Community Internet Intensity Map GREATER LOS ANGELES AREA, CALIFORNIA

Aug 7 2012 11:23:34 PM local 33.9065N 117.7807W M4.4 Depth: 8 km ID:ci15189073



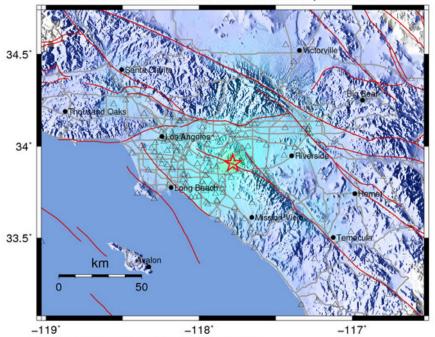
Processed: Wed Aug 8 12:03:27 2012

### Did You Feel It?

## Intensity & Magnitude

### ShakeMap

CISN/sc ShakeMap : 3.5 km (2.2 mi) NE of Yorba Linda, CA AUG 8 2012 06:23:34 AM GMT M 4.4 N33.91 W117.78 Depth: 8.2km ID:15189073



Map Version 5 Processed Wed Aug 8, 2012 08:25:39 AM GMT

PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<0.05	0.3	2.8	6.2	12	22	40	75	>139
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.02	0.1	1.4	4.7	9.6	20	41	86	>178
INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+



The Great ShakeOut



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Working Together to Promote and Improve Preparedness, Mitigation, and Resilience







### **Thank You!**

Robert de Groot

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Earthquake Country **Alliance**We're all in this together.